

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	vii
<i>Foreword</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>Introduction by D. Grigoropoulos</i>	xv

Part I. Roman Macedonia: history, people, cities and resources.....1

1. The historical framework: Roman Macedonia. From the revolt of Andriscus to the reign of Galerius	3
1.1. The period of the Principate	5
1.2. Late Roman Macedonia	8
1.3. Human geography: the different people of Roman Macedonia	9
1.4. Epilogue to the historical overview	12
2. Land and resources: ownership and exploitation	13
2.1 The geographical setting of Provincia Macedonia	13
2.2. Land and agriculture.....	15
2.3. Pastoralism	20
2.4. Mining	21
2.5. Quarries	23
3. Decline and continuity of settlements: urban and rural sites	25
3.1. Roman colonies: a new addition to the provincial landscape	29
3.2. Urbanization patterns	30
3.3. Rural settlement patterns	31
4. Via Egnatia and the provincial road network.....	33

Part II. Built environment: the archaeological evidence 39

5. The archaeology of built environment. A short history of the archaeological research of Roman Macedonia	41
6. The transformation of old and the construction of new public spaces: agoras and fora	44
7. Public and administrative buildings.....	55
7.1. A Late Roman administrative and ritual complex: the palace of Galerius in Thessaloniki.....	63
8. Buildings for commerce and industry	69
9. The architecture of ritual space: temples and sanctuaries	75
10. An architecture of entertainment: theatres and spectacle buildings.....	93

11. An architecture of water: aqueducts, baths, latrines, fountains	104
11.1. Aqueducts	105
11.2. Baths	105
11.3. Latrines.....	118
11.4. Water fountains and krenai.....	118
11.5. Epilogue: a culture of water in Macedonia	119
12. An architecture of movement and passage: colonnaded streets and gates	120
12.1. An architecture of passage: gates and arches.....	122
13. Housing in urban and peri-urban contexts.....	129
13.1. Houses in the Imperial period.....	130
13.2. Domestic architecture: from the urban mansions of the rich to the modest houses of the non-elites	139
14. An architecture of defence: the refortification of the cities.....	142
15. Deathscapes: urban and rural burial grounds	149
15.1. Layout and organization	150
15.2. Elite prominence	153
15.3. Burial types and monuments	153
15.4. Rural burial grounds	156
15.5. Cross-provincial trends in the formation of deathscapes	159
16. Outside the cities: villas, farms and other types of rural sites	160
16.1. Epilogue: rural sites in perspective	169
Part III. Urban and rural environments in Roman Macedonia	171
17. Building methods – construction techniques.....	173
18. Urban environments: the course of development.....	176
18.1. First phase: Late Hellenistic to Early Roman.....	176
18.2. Second phase: from the mid 2nd century AD to the early 4th century AD.....	178
18.3. Old and new urban landscapes	179
18.4. A new urbanism: the case of the colonies	183
18.5. The formation of a new environment: the city in the Imperial period	183
19. Rural environments. Villas and beyond	187
19.1. Beyond the villa economy model	188
19.2. Rural continuity	190
19.3. Rural space outside the economic sphere.....	191
20. Macedonia in a wider perspective: contrasts and comparisons.....	193
Epilogue	196
Bibliography.....	197